

3/11/2024



President's FY 2025 Request for Selected Department of Education & Related Programs (compared with FY 2023)
Dollars in Billions

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	2022	2023	2024 President	2024 Senate Cmte	2024 House Floor	2025 President	2025 Pres vs 2023 ^x	% change vs 2023 ^x
Department of Education, selected discretionary programs								
<i>New in FY 2025: \$8 billion over 5 years in mandatory funding for K-12 Academic Acceleration & Achievement Grants</i>								
Title I, Education for the Disadvantaged								
Title I grants to local educational agencies****	17.537	18.387	20.537	18.562	3.688	18.587	0.200	1.1%
Comprehensive literacy development grants (previously striving readers)	0.192	0.194	0.194	0.194	0.194	0.194	0.000	0.0%
Innovative approaches to literacy	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.000	0.0%
State agency program: Migrant	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.000	0.0%
State agency: Neglected & delinquent	0.048	0.049	0.052	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.000	0.0%
Special programs for migrant students (HEP/CAMP)	0.048	0.052	0.066	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.000	0.0%
Total****	18.230	19.088	21.255	19.263	4.389	19.288	0.200	1.0%
Impact Aid	1.557	1.618	1.618	1.628	1.618	1.618	0.000	0.0%
School Improvement Programs								
Title II - Supporting effective instruction state grants	2.170	2.190	2.190	2.190	0.000	2.190	0.000	0.0%
Rescission of already enacted FY 2024 advance funding for FY 2023 program year					-1.681			
Nita M. Lowey 21st century community learning centers	1.290	1.330	1.330	1.330	1.330	1.330	0.000	0.0%
State assessments	0.390	0.390	0.469	0.380	0.000	0.390	0.000	0.0%
Education for homeless children and youths	0.114	0.129	0.129	0.129	0.129	0.129	0.000	0.0%
Native Hawaiian education	0.039	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.000	0.0%
Alaska Native education	0.038	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.000	0.0%
Training and advisory services	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.0%
Rural education	0.195	0.215	0.215	0.220	0.217	0.215	0.000	0.0%
Supplemental education grants (Compact of Free Association Act)**	0.020	0.024	0.000	0.024	0.024	0.000	-0.024	-100.0%
Comprehensive centers	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.050	0.000	0.050	-0.005	-9.1%
Title IV-A - Student support and academic enrichment grants	1.280	1.380	1.405	1.400	1.380	1.380	0.000	0.0%
Total, including advance funding****	5.596	5.811	5.890	5.821	1.490	5.781	-0.029	-0.5%
<i>New: Preschool Incentive Demonstration Program (plus more mandatory spending in HHS)</i>			0.500	0.000	0.000	0.025	0.025	100.0%
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education								
School-Based Mental Health Services Grants***	0.056	0.0559	0.214	0.0560	0.025	0.020	-0.036	-64.5%
Mental Health Services Professional Demonstration Grants***	0.055	0.056	0.214	0.044	0.025	0.020	-0.037	-64.8%
Subtotal, all school safety national activities	0.201	0.216	0.601	0.196	0.216	0.216	0.000	0.0%
Promise neighborhoods	0.085	0.091	0.106	0.091	0.000	0.091	0.000	0.0%
Full-service community schools	0.075	0.150	0.368	0.150	0.100	0.200	0.050	33.3%
Total	0.361	0.457	1.075	0.437	0.316	0.507	0.050	10.9%



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Indian Education	0.189	0.195	0.202	0.195	0.197	0.195	0.000	0.0%
Innovation and Improvement								
Education innovation and research	0.234	0.284	0.405	0.240	0.284	0.269	-0.015	-5.3%
Teacher and school leader incentive grants (previously TIF)	0.173	0.173	0.200	0.120	0.000	0.173	0.000	0.0%
American history and civics academies and national activities	0.008	0.023	0.073	0.023	0.003	0.023	0.000	0.0%
Supporting effective educator development (SEED)	0.085	0.090	0.093	0.090	0.000	0.090	0.000	0.0%
Charter schools grants	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.440	0.452	0.400	-0.040	-9.1%
Magnet schools assistance	0.124	0.139	0.149	0.139	0.000	0.139	0.000	0.0%
Ready to learn programming	0.0305	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.000	0.031	0.000	0.0%
Community Project Funding/Congressionally Directed Spending	0.140	0.200	0.000	0.087	0.000	0.000	-0.200	-100.0%
Arts in education	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.030	0.000	0.037	0.000	0.0%
Javits gifted and talented students.....	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.0%
Statewide family engagement centers	0.015	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.000	0.020	0.000	0.0%
School leader recruitment and support.....	0.000	0.000	0.040	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0%
New in FY 2024 and 2025: Fostering Diverse Schools.....			0.100	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.010	100.0%
Total	1.301	1.453	1.604	1.237	0.739	1.208	-0.245	-16.9%
English Language Acquisition	0.831	0.890	1.195	0.897	0.000	0.940	0.050	5.6%
Special Education (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act)								
State grants:								
Grants to States	13.344	14.194	16.259	14.369	14.199	14.394	0.200	1.4%
Preschool grants	0.410	0.420	0.503	0.420	0.420	0.425	0.005	1.2%
Grants for infants and families	0.496	0.540	0.932	0.560	0.540	0.545	0.005	0.9%
Subtotal, State grants	14.250	15.154	17.694	15.349	15.159	15.364	0.210	1.4%
State personnel development	0.039	0.039	0.054	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.000	0.0%
Technical assistance and dissemination	0.044	0.045	0.055	0.039	0.045	0.045	0.000	0.0%
Special Olympics education	0.031	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.000	0.0%
Personnel preparation	0.095	0.115	0.250	0.135	0.115	0.125	0.010	8.7%
Parent information centers	0.030	0.033	0.049	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.000	0.0%
Educational technology, media, and materials	0.030	0.031	0.041	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.000	0.0%
Total, Appropriation	14.519	15.453	18.179	15.662	15.458	15.673	0.220	1.4%
Career and technical education								
State grants.....	1.380	1.430	1.473	1.470	1.430	1.470	0.040	2.8%
National programs.....	0.007	0.032	0.215	0.012	0.032	0.065	0.032	100.0%

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Adult education								
Adult basic and literacy state grants and national activities.....	0.704	0.729	0.759	0.729	0.729	0.734	0.005	0.7%
Postsecondary education								
Discretionary Pell grants	22.475	22.475	24.275	22.475	22.475	24.576	2.101	9.3%
Rescission of previously appropriated Pell Grant funding *.....	-1.050	-0.360	0.000	-0.200	0.000	0.000		
Maximum grant including mandatory-funded portion, in actual dollars	\$ 6,895	\$ 7,395	\$ 8,215	\$ 7,645	\$ 7,395	\$ 8,145	\$ 750	10.1%
Campus-based programs:								
Federal supplemental educational opportunity grants (SEOG)	0.895	0.910	0.910	0.900	0.000	0.910	0.000	0.0%
Federal work-study	1.210	1.230	1.230	1.220	0.000	1.230	0.000	0.0%
Temporary Expanded Public Service Loan Forgiveness	0.025	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0%
New: Free Community College (\$90 Bil/10 years in mandatory spending in 2025 budget, some discretionary in 2024 bu			0.500	0.000	0.000			
New in FY 2025: \$12 billion/10 years in mandatory spending for a Reducing the Costs of College Fund								
Aid for institutional development:								
Strengthening institutions	0.110	0.122	0.209	0.112	0.122	0.140	0.018	14.7%
Strengthening tribally controlled colleges and universities	0.044	0.052	0.053	0.052	0.052	0.056	0.005	9.4%
Strengthening Alaska Native & Native Hawaiian-serving institutions	0.021	0.024	0.025	0.025	0.024	0.026	0.001	5.6%
Strengthening HBCUs	0.363	0.396	0.403	0.403	0.406	0.432	0.036	9.0%
Strengthening historically black graduate institutions	0.093	0.101	0.102	0.102	0.101	0.108	0.008	7.6%
Strengthening HBCU masters programs	0.015	0.0199	0.021	0.0203	0.020	0.0213	0.001	6.7%
Strengthening predominantly black institutions	0.018	0.0223	0.023	0.0227	0.022	0.0236	0.001	6.0%
Strengthening Asian American- & Native American Pacific Islander-serving insts.	0.011	0.0186	0.020	0.0189	0.019	0.0199	0.001	7.0%
Strengthening Native American-serving nontribal institutions	0.008	0.0114	0.012	0.0116	0.011	0.0116	0.0002	1.7%
Minority science and engineering improvement	0.015	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.000	0.0%
Aid for Hispanic-serving institutions (Title V, Parts A & B).....	0.203	0.255	0.266	0.259	0.255	0.276	0.021	8.3%
International education and foreign language studies	0.082	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.035	0.082	-0.004	-4.8%
Transition programs for students with intellectual disabilities	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.000	0.0%
Tribally controlled postsecondary career & technical institutions	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.000	0.0%
Assistance for students:								
Federal TRIO programs	1.137	1.191	1.298	1.191	1.191	1.211	0.020	1.7%
Gaining early awareness & readiness for undergrad programs (GEAR UP).....	0.378	0.388	0.408	0.388	0.388	0.398	0.010	2.6%
Graduate assistance in areas of national need	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.000	0.024	0.000	0.0%
Child care access means parents in school	0.065	0.075	0.095	0.080	0.000	0.080	0.005	6.7%
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education (FIPSE) (non-earmark) ...	0.068	0.184	0.725	0.122	0.079	0.262	0.078	42.4%



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Community Project Funding/Congressional Directed Spending within FIPSE...	0.249	0.430	0.000	0.203	0.000	0.000	-0.430	-100.0%
Hawkins Centers of Excellence (funded in FIPSE's total in 2022).....	0.008	0.015	0.030	0.015	0.000	0.030	0.015	100.0%
Teacher quality partnerships	0.059	0.070	0.132	0.083	0.000	0.095	0.025	35.7%
Graduate fellowships to prepare faculty in high-need areas at Colleges of Education.....						0.005	0.005	
<i>Institute of Education Sciences</i>								
Research, development, and dissemination	0.205	0.245	0.292	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.000	0.0%
Statistics	0.112	0.122	0.127	0.122	0.122	0.122	0.000	0.0%
Regional educational laboratories	0.059	0.059	0.061	0.054	0.000	0.059	0.000	0.0%
Assessment	0.188	0.1928	0.198	0.1933	0.1928	0.1933	0.0005	0.3%
Research in special education	0.060	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.000	0.0%
Statewide longitudinal data systems	0.034	0.039	0.039	0.029	0.000	0.039	0.000	0.0%
Special education studies and evaluations	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.000	0.0%
Rescission of unobligated FY 2024 funding expected to be carried over to FY 2025 but not needed.....						-0.025	-0.025	
Program administration.....	0.067	0.074	0.077	0.074	0.071	0.081	0.007	10.0%
Total	0.737	0.808	0.871	0.793	0.707	0.790	-0.017	-2.1%
<i>Program Administration</i>	0.395	0.427	0.528	0.420	0.237	0.477	0.050	11.7%
<i>Student Aid Administration</i>	2.034	2.034	2.654	2.184	1.769	2.659	0.625	30.7%
<i>Office for Civil Rights</i>	0.136	0.140	0.178	0.140	0.105	0.162	0.022	15.7%
<i>Vocational rehabilitation state grant CHIMP (mandatory savings now applied to discretionary budget)</i>						-0.128	-0.128	
DISCRETIONARY APPROPRIATION*	*75.374	*79.233	90.007	*79.380	****56.969	82.363	3.130	4.0%
DISCRETIONARY TOTAL EXCLUDING PELL GRANTS	53.949	57.118	65.731	57.105	57.000	57.787	0.669	1.2%
Other related programs, not in the Department of Education								
<i>Head Start, including Early Head Start</i>	11.037	11.997	13.112	12.272	11.347	12.541	0.544	4.5%
<i>Child Care and Development Block Grant</i>	6.165	8.021	9.000	8.721	8.021	8.521	0.500	6.2%
<i>Preschool Development Grants</i>	0.290	0.315	0.360	0.310	0.000	0.250	-0.065	-20.6%
<i>Library Services Technology Act</i>	0.197	0.211	0.2111	0.2108	0.211	0.203	-0.008	-3.8%
<i>Museum Services Act, and museum grants.....</i>	0.048	0.055	0.055	0.052	0.055	0.047	-0.008	-15.2%

* 2022, 2023, & 2024 Senate Committee totals for the Education Department reflect rescissions of previously appropriated funding for Pell Grants.

** The President's 2024 & 2025 budgets create a mandatory program in the State Department that includes the Supplemental Education Grants & other programs.

*** Starting in 2022, this program gets an additional \$100 million in mandatory funding each year under the Bipartisan Safer Communities Act.

**** House FY 2024 bill provides new funding and rescinds \$10.4 billion in FY24 advances already appropriated; this table shows the resulting net level for FY 2024.